

# HARTI

# FOOD INFORMATION BULLETIN

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#### Highlights

#### Paddy

Producer prices of all paddy varieties have decreased in most of the major producing areas due to the new harvest reaching the market slightly and the abundance of imported and local rice varieties in the markets. The monthly average prices of long-grain white and short-grain paddy have decreased by less than Rs 6.00 per kg, in most of the producing areas, with the highest decline in Kurunegala.

#### Rice

Retail prices of all local rice varieties except for samba 1 had decreased slightly by less than 2% compared to the previous month due to increased supplies. Compared to the same month of last year, retail prices of all varieties had increased in the range of 05 -56%.

#### Red dhal

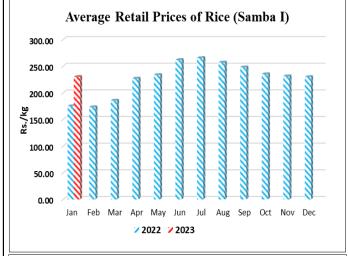
The retail price of red dhal was ranged between Rs.360/kg and Rs.400.00/kg with an average of Rs.381/kg. Compared to the same period of last year, wholesale prices have increased by 34% while retail price has also increased by 35%.

#### Vegetables

Prices of most of the up-country vegetable varieties have decreased due to increased market supply from main producing areas. The highest price decrease of 33% was recorded for cabbage, followed by carrot as 24%. However, prices of most of the low-country vegetable varieties have increased and the highest price increase was reported for cucumber as 29%. Nevertheless, vegetable prices are expected to decline further in the coming month.

#### Fish, Dried Fish, Eggs and Meat

The prices of most fish varieties slightly increased at the wholesale level due to the low supply caused by adverse weather conditions. However, compared to the price hike observed in the previous month, the prices of all meat varieties and eggs have slightly decreased in January.





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#### **EXPLANTATORY NOTE**

The Food Information Bulletin is a monthly publication containing information relating to producer, wholesale and retail prices of selected food commodities in selected markets in and around Colombo and main markets in the major producing areas. Data on extent, production and imports are also available in the bulletin.

The information is analyzed and presented as, prevailing prices, price ranges, averages and comparison of monthly prices. The changes in prices reported are always in relation to price, which prevailed during the previous month unless otherwise stated.

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#### **Data Collection Areas:**

#### Colombo and suburb markets

Pettah
 Narahenpita
 Peliyagoda
 Peliyagoda
 Maharagama
 Dematagoda
 Kadawatha
 Nugegoda

#### **Outstation Markets**

1. Nuwara Eliya 16. Keppetipola 2. Dambulla 17. Thambuththegama 18. Anuradhapura 3. Matara 4. Kurunegala 19. Badulla 5. Bandarawela 20. Galle 6. Kandy 21. Mannar 7. Meegoda 22. Trincomalee 8. Kalutara 23. Batticaloa 9. Weeravila 24. Jaffna 10. Nikaweratiya 25. Mullativu 26. Kilinochchi 11. Polonnaruwa 12. Puttalam 27. Vavuniya 13. Hambanthota 28. Kegalle 29. Ampara 14. Veyangoda 15. Dehiattakandiya 30. Monaragala

31. Rathnapura32. Embilipitiya33. Maradagahamula34. Galenbindunuwewa35. Rilkillagaskada

36. Matale

# 1. Paddy/Rice

# **Crop Situation**

The harvesting of the paddy crop in the 2022–23 *Maha* season commenced slightly in Kalmunai, Akkeripatthu, Samanturei, and the rain-fed cultivations of Kurunegala. Official information reveals that among the major paddy-producing areas, above-normal rainfall was recorded in the north western and southern provinces and in the Mannar, Vauniya, and Anuradhapura districts. According to the latest assessment issued by the Department of Agriculture, the targeted paddy extent for the 2022/23 *Maha* season is 853,553 ha, and the cultivated extent is 794,163 ha. The expected production based on the reported sown extent up to the end of December is 2.62 million metric tons, considering the crop damages. The total crop damages reported due to yellowing, pests and diseases, floods, and other reasons are 129,309 ha, mainly from Batticaloa, Anuradhapura, Kalutara, Kurunegala districts. The major surplus of paddy is expected from Eastern and North Central provinces.

Table 1.1 Target and Sown Extent as at End Jan 2023 and production forecast of Maha

	Area target	Sown area as at end	Cultivation Progress as	**Production forecast based	Total affected	Revised production
District/Area	for the	January	a % from	on progress	extent (ha)	forecast (Mt)
	season (ha)	2023 (ha)	target	(Mt)	(===)	
Colombo	4,197	4,345	104	12,040	512	11,600
Gampaha	13,277	12,492	94	38,332	2,598	36,339
Kalutara	14,722	13,310	90	39,167	6,264	31,232
Galle	14,048	12,939	92	33,417	892	32,637
Matara	15,276	14,288	94	38,467	419	38,165
Ratnapura	11,958	11,545	97	42,296	1,988	38,654
Kegalle	8,336	7,039	84	26,836	_	26,836
Kurunagala	83,507	70,939	85	277,373	6,587	269,977
Puttalam	22,745	19,159	84	58,627	67	58,452
Kandy	9,816	8,468	86	27,370	273	27,055
Matale	18,259	15,181	83	65,122	45	65,021
N eliya	6,628	3,245	49	7,643	157	7,550
Badulla	16,594	12,139	73	42,305	-	42,305
Monaragala	29,732	25,540	86	103,369	4,280	99,038
Jaffna	13,000	12,973	100	32,004	1,472	30,162
Kilinochchi	28,779	28,779	100	86,573	-	86,573
Vavuniya	22,394	23,568	105	85,831	1,000	83,828
Mullativu	21,899	21,950	100	77,455	2,277	72,581
Mannar	21,694	20,647	95	83,586	4,469	78,563
Anuradhapura	79,196	66,403	84	241,343	8,910	215,047
Trincomalee	42,498	41,572	98	145,214	925	144,380
Batticaloa	74,333	71,189	96	193,522	14,875	159,499
Ampara	7,303	7,302	100	28,951	4,960	16,377
Hambantota	13,016	11,977	92	56,296	221	56,036
Udawalawa	11,810	13,042	110	59,641	113	59,464
System H	21,755	21,872	101	79,089	4,897	67,010
System H1	8,199	8,318	101	30,078	10	30,042
System B	20,745	20,371	98	74,639	16,905	45,228
System C	22,960	22,178	97	81,260	27,185	48,314
System G	5,948	5,806	98	22,156	13,428	8,797
System D	1,559	1,920	123	7,035	1,442	5,105
Rambakanoya	1,050	957	91	3,162	561	2,240
Sri Lanka	853,553	794,163	93	2,828,509	129,309	2,620,632

Source: Crop forecast, Maha 2022/23, Volume 04, Department of Agriculture

#### **Producer Prices**

Producer prices of all paddy varieties have decreased in most of the major producing areas during the month, mainly due to the new harvest reaching the market slightly and the abundance of imported and local rice varieties in the markets. The monthly average prices of long-grain white and short-grain paddy have decreased by less than Rs 6.00 per kg, in most of the producing areas, with the highest decline in Kurunegala. Meanwhile, the price of long grain red paddy has decreased by less than Rs 8.00 per kg in Hambantota and Embilipitiya. The prices of short grain and long grain white paddy ranged between Rs.85.00-108.00/kg, and the prices of long grain red paddy ranged Rs. 93.00-118.00/kg respectively. Prices of *Keeri* samba ranged between Rs. 93.00 and 109.00/kg.

Compared to the same period of last year, prices of all paddy varieties except for the *Keeri* samba have increased significantly in all major producing areas. The prices of short grain and long grain white paddy have increased by 9%-18% and 6%-30% respectively. Meanwhile prices of long grain red paddy have increased by nearly 11% in Hambanthota and 16% in Embilipitiya.

Table 1.2: Producer prices of Paddy – January 2023

	Price Range	A	verage Pri	ce		Change	Compared	to			
	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec	2022	Jan	2022			
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%			
Short Grain											
Anuradhapura	90.00-105.00	94.72	98.15	89.08	-3.43	-3.49	5.64	6.33			
Polonnaruwa	98.00-106.50	102.82	104.88	88.02	-2.06	-1.96	14.80	16.81			
Kalawewa	90.00-105.00	95.28	98.70	86.51	-3.42	-3.47	8.77	10.13			
Kurunegala	93.00-102.00	97.72	103.38	86.48	-5.66	-5.47	11.24	12.99			
Dehiattakandiya	95.00-104.00	98.70	95.83	85.20	2.87	2.99	13.50	15.85			
Nikaweratiya	90.00-108.00	96.25	101.79	-	-5.54	-5.44	-	-			
Ampara	100.00-100.00	100.00	-	77.05	-	-	22.95	29.78			
Long Grain Whit	Long Grain White										
Anuradhapura	90.00-105.00	94.08	97.20	85.72	-3.12	-3.21	8.36	9.75			
Polonnaruwa	99.00-106.50	102.44	102.53	87.75	-0.09	-0.09	14.69	16.74			
Kalawewa	88.00-105.00	93.60	96.65	83.35	-3.05	-3.16	10.25	12.30			
Kurunegala	90.00-100.00	96.37	101.44	83.38	-5.07	-5.00	12.99	15.58			
Dehiattakandiya	94.00-102.00	96.87	94.50	81.80	2.37	2.50	15.07	18.42			
Embilipitiya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nikaweratiya	90.00-108.00	96.25	101.79	-	-5.54	-5.44	-	1			
Ampara	85.00-93.00	89.65	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Long Grain Red											
A' pura	•	=	ı	-	-	ı	-	ı			
Matara	95.00-117.00	-	110.56	-	-	-	-	-			
Hambantota	93.00-118.00	103.33	110.65	93.00	-7.31	-6.61	10.33	11.11			
Embilipitiya	93.00-115.00	104.92	112.90	90.32	-7.98	-7.07	14.60	16.16			
Keeri Samba											
A'pura	94.00-108.00	98.72	97.20	108.00	1.52	1.56	-9.28	-8.59			
Polonnaruwa	105.00-1058.00	106.18	103.19	122.43	3.00	2.90	-16.25	-13.27			
Kalawewa	93.00-105.00	98.43	100.44	107.00	-2.01	-2.00	-8.57	-8.01			
Kurunegala	-	-	-	112.00	-	-	-	-			
Dehiattakandiya	95.00-109.00	101.60	96.08	118.58	5.52	5.74	-16.98	-14.32			

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

# **Rice Prices Demand/Supply Situation**

#### Wholesale Prices

Supplies of most of the local rice varieties increased slightly compared to last month. Hence, the wholesale prices of all rice varieties except *Samba* grade II have decreased by less than 2%. The highest price decrease of Rs. 4.44/kg was recorded for raw red due to increased supplies. A decreasing trend for price of raw red was recorded during the month and further price reduction could be expected by the next month too. Wholesale prices of samba grade I and II ranged between Rs. 210.00-220.00 and 200.00-210.00/kg during the month and prices remained unchanged compared to the previous month.

Compared to the same period of last year, wholesale prices of all local rice varieties except for keeri samba had increased by 25-30% with the highest price increase of 30% being recorded for samba grade 1. Prices of all imported rice varieties had increased significantly in the range of 45-65% compared to the same period of last year.

Table 1.3: Wholesale and Retail prices of Rice – January 2023

	Price Range	Av	erage Pric	e	Ch	ange Co	mpared t	to
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	2022	Jan 2	2022
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%
Wholesale Prices								
Samba 1	210.00-220.00	213.09	213.25	163.44	-0.17	-0.08	49.65	30.38
Samba 2	200.00-210.00	205.76	205.24	159.60	0.52	0.25	46.16	28.92
Keeri Samba	215.00-230.00	221.86	222.84	227.23	-0.98	-0.44	-5.37	-2.37
Nadu 1	180.00-210.00	199.20	199.76	156.67	-0.56	-0.28	42.53	27.14
Nadu 2	170.00-200.00	192.46	194.43	152.21	-1.97	-1.01	40.25	26.44
Raw red	170.00-202.00	192.38	196.83	149.52	-4.44	-2.26	42.86	28.67
Raw white	170.00-200.00	188.30	190.25	151.23	-1.95	-1.02	37.07	24.52
Imported Samba	193.00-215.00	204.44	200.71	123.85	3.73	1.86	80.59	65.08
Imported Raw White	160.00-175.00	166.46	164.58	114.66	1.89	1.15	51.80	45.18
Imported Nadu	163.00-180.00	174.00	173.45	115.06	0.55	0.32	58.94	51.23
Retail Prices-								
Samba 1	220.00-240.00	230.11	229.85	175.11	0.26	0.11	55.00	31.41
Samba 2	210.00-230.00	219.81	220.88	163.05	-1.08	-0.49	56.75	34.81
Keeri Samba	240.00-265.00	255.73	258.92	244.01	-3.19	-1.23	11.71	4.80
Nadu 1	210.00-230.00	220.92	222.78	163.43	-1.86	-0.83	57.49	35.18
Nadu 2	200.00-220.00	212.20	213.62	152.84	-1.42	-0.66	59.35	38.83
Raw red	190.00-220.00	213.83	217.65	161.74	-3.82	-1.76	52.09	32.21
Raw white	190.00-220.00	210.47	211.26	162.13	-0.79	-0.37	48.34	29.81
Imported <i>Ponni</i> Samba	200.00-230.00	219.77	210.26	140.94	9.51	4.53	78.83	55.93
Imported Raw White	175.00-200.00	187.42	181.28	131.92	6.14	3.39	55.50	42.07
Imported Nadu	180.00-210.00	197.21	197.72	135.73	-0.51	-0.26	61.48	45.30

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

#### **Retail Prices**

In line with the wholesale prices, retail prices of all local rice varieties except for samba 1 had decreased slightly by less than 2% compared to the previous month due to increased supplies. Retail price of samba grade I ranged Rs.220.00-240.00/kg and remained unchanged compared to the previous month. The highest price decrease of Rs. 4.00/kg was recorded for raw red due to increased supplies.

Compared to the same month of last year, retail prices of all varieties had increased in the range of 05 -56%, and the highest price increase was recorded for imported ponni samba.

# 2. Other Field Crops

#### 2.1 Chilli

# **Crop Situation and Progress**

The targeted extent of land for green chilli cultivation in maha 2022 /23 was 11,214 ha. The extent of lands cultivated with green chilli was 6,477 ha by the end of January and it was 58% of the target. Both the highest targeted extent (1776ha) and cultivated extent (638ha) were recorded from the Anuradhapura district at the end of this month. However, the cultivation progress in Anuradhapura and Puttalam districts was below 50% of the targeted extent. The total estimated production of green chilli during this Maha season is 31,484 mt and out of that around 43% of the production will be supplied from Anuradhapura (11%), Puttalam (9%), Batticaloa (9%), Monaragala (8%), and Kurunegala (6%).

Table 2.1.1: Cultivation Progress of Green Chilli for Maha 2022/23 Season

Areas	Targeted Extent (ha)	Cultivation Prog January 2023	gress at the end	Expected Production
		Cultivated Extent (ha)	% of the targeted extent	(Mt)
Anuradhapura	1,776	638	36	3,355
Puttalam	1,770	407	23	2,984
Monaragala	683	564	83	2,635
Batticaloa	588	548	93	2,904
Jaffna	770	383	50	2,015
Kurunegala	440	353	80	1,982
Badulla	415	418	101	1,764
Kilinochchi	485	256	53	1,149
Nuwara Eliya	271	208	77	1,093
Interprovincial DDA areas	751	224	30	1,038
Mahaweli areas	515	492	96	2,252
Other areas	2,750	1,986	72	8,313
Total	11,214	6,477	58	31,484

Source: Crop forecast, Maha 2022/23, Volume 04, Department of Agriculture

# **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

Supply of green chilli from main producing areas decreased during this month. Hence, both wholesale and retail prices of green chilli have increased by about Rs.109.00/kg and Rs.117.00/kg respectively. The average wholesale and retail prices of green chilli were Rs.298.60/kg and Rs.535.06/kg respectively. Prices of green chilli are expected to increase in the coming months too with the decrease of supply from main producing areas. Compared to the same period of last year, both the wholesale and retail prices of green chilli have decreased by about 44% and 35% respectively.

A quantity of 3,080 mt of dried chilli was imported in January 2023 and this quantity was lower than 983 mt compared to the previous month. The average CIF price was Rs.891.72/kg and it has increased by Rs.6.51/kg compared to the previous month. Both wholesale and retail prices of imported dried chillies have decreased by about Rs.120.00/kg and Rs.33.00/kg respectively with the high imports. Prices ranged between Rs.1100.00-1470.00/kg at the wholesale level and

 $Rs.1400.00 - Rs.\ 1900.00/kg$  at the retail level. Compared to the same period of last year, both wholesale and retail prices of imported dried chilli have increased by about 73% and 100% respectively.

Table 2.1.2: Wholesale and Retail Prices of Dried Chillies and Green Chillies - Jan 2023

	Price Range	Av	erage Pri	ce	C	hange Co	ompared to		
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2022		Jan 2022		
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%	
Wholesale Price	Wholesale Price								
Green Chilli	250.00-350.00	298.60	189.50	536.47	109.10	57.57	-237.87	-44.34	
Dried Chilli	1100.00-1470.00	1331.90	1451.46	771.37	-119.56	-8.24	560.53	72.67	
Retail Price									
Green Chilli	300.00-700.00	535.06	418.51	817.68	116.55	27.85	-282.62	-34.56	
Dried Chilli	1400.00-1900.00	1752.35	1785.38	876.68	-33.03	-1.85	875.67	99.88	

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

Table 2.1.3: Producer Prices of Green Chilies (Rs/kg) January 2023

Location	1 <sup>st</sup> week	2 <sup>nd</sup> week	3 <sup>rd</sup> week	4 <sup>th</sup> week	5 <sup>th</sup> week
Dambulla	264.00	214.00	316.00	220.00	212.00
Embilipitiya	396.00	396.00	388.00	388.00	304.00
Puttalam	198.33	206.67	243.33	242.00	198.00
A'Pura	188.00	188.00	252.00	208.00	182.00

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

## 2.2 Red Onion and Big Onion

## **Crop situation and Progress**

The targeted extent of land for red onion for maha 2022/23 season was 3575ha, of which 1,199ha has been cultivated by the end of January 2023. It represented 34% of the targeted extent of red onion in Sri Lanka. The targeted extent of land cultivation with red onion was about, 1900 ha in Jaffna and 831ha of the target (44%) was grown at the end of January 2023. The cultivation progress of red onion in Puttalam district was 22% of the targeted extent at the end of January 2023. The total estimated production of red onion during this maha season is 14,830 mt and out of that around 88% of the production will be supplied from Jaffna (69%), and Puttalam (19%).

Table 2.2.1: Cultivation Progress of Red Onion for Maha 2022/23 Season

Areas	Targeted Extent	Cultivation Progress	<b>Expected Production</b>	
	(ha)	Cultivated Extent	% of the target	(Mt)
		(ha)		
Jaffna	1,900	831	44	10,304
Puttalam	900	195	22	2,750
Other area	775	173	22	1,776
Total	3,575	1,199	34	14,830

Source: Crop forecast, Maha 2022/23, Volume 04,, Department of Agriculture

## **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

The market supply of big onion consisted of only imported and big onions during this month. A quantity of 27,638mt of big onion was imported in January 2023 and this quantity was higher than the 2,136 mt compared to the previous month. The average CIF price was Rs.84.21/kg and it has decreased by Rs.4.06/kg compared to the previous month. Hence, both wholesale and retail prices

of imported big onions have decreased by about Rs.12.00/kg and Rs.6.00/kg respectively. The average wholesale and retail prices of imported big onion were Rs.145.40/kg and Rs.188.50/kg respectively and both prices have decreased by about 8% and 7% respectively when compared to the same period of last year.

Supply of local red onion has decreased from the main producing areas during this month too. Hence, local red onion stocks were not available at most of the wholesale and retail markets during this month. A quantity of 1677mt of red onion was imported from India during this month and it was an increase of 584 mt compared to that of last month. The average CIF price was Rs.156.20/kg and it has increased by Rs. 12.06/kg compared to the previous month. The wholesale price of imported red onion has decreased by about Rs.55.00/kg while the retail price has increased by Rs.20.00/kg. Compared to the same period of last year, retail prices of imported red onion have increased by about,63%.

Table 2.2.3: Wholesale Prices and Retail Prices of Red Onion and Big Onion - Jan 2023

	Price Range	I	Average Pri	ce	(	Change C	ompared t	0
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec	2022	Jan 2	2022
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%
Wholesale Prices							<u>-</u>	
Red Onion (Sinnan)	-	-	-	246.67	-	-	-	-
Red Onion (Vedalan)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Onion (Imported)	350.00-625.00	489.40	544.81	311.20	-55.41	-10.17		0.00
Big Onion (imported)	110.00-170.00	145.40	157.60	157.40	-12.20	-7.74	-12.00	-7.62
Big Onion (Local)	=	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-
Retail Prices								
Red Onion (Sinnan)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Onion (Vedalan)	-	-	706.59	-	-	-	-	
Red Onion (Imported)	420.00-800.00	696.10	676.47	426.78	19.63	2.90	269.33	63.11
Big Onion (imported)	140.00-240.00	188.50	195.56	203.69	-7.06	-3.61	-15.20	-7.46
Big Onion (Local)								

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

Table 2.2.4: Monthly average CIF and gross margin of Wholesale and Retail prices for Imported Onions, January 2023

Item	Month	CIF Price	Wholesale Price	Retail Price	Gross Mar	gin (Rs/kg)
		(Rs/kg)	(Rs/kg)	(Rs/kg)	WP-CIF	RP-WP
	January,2023	84.21	145.40	188.50	61.19	43.10
Big onion	December,2022	88.27	157.60	195.56	69.33	37.96
	January,2022	87.83	157.40	203.69	69.57	46.29
	January,2023	156.20	489.40	696.10	333.20	206.70
Red onion	December,2022	144.14	544.81	676.47	400.67	131.67
	January,2022	153.97	311.20	426.78	157.23	115.58

Source: Department of Customs; Data Management Division/HARTI

Table 2.2.5: Quantity Imported, CIF price, Wholesale and Retail Price of Big Onions (August 2022 to January 2023)

Month	Quantity Imported (Mt)	CIF Price (Rs/kg)	Wholesale Price (Rs/kg)	Retail Price (Rs/kg)	Gross Margin (RP-CIF) (Rs/kg)
January-2023	27,637.65	84.21	145.40	188.50	104.29
December-2022	25,501.24	88.27	157.60	195.56	107.29
November-2022	19,712.16	92.02	226.13	281.28	189.26
October-2022	12,950.79	83.42	202.30	233.69	150.28
September-2022	16,368.03	80.70	136.48	183.42	102.72
August-2022	27,516.83	100.31	146.72	189.33	89.01

Source: Department of Customs and Data Management Division/HARTI

Table 2.2.6: Quantity, Value and CIF prices of Imported Big Onions and Red Onions

Itom	Item Quantity (mt.)		Value (	(Rs. mn)	CIF Price (Rs/kg)	
Item	Jan,2023	Dec,2022	Jan,2023	Dec,2022	Jan,2023	Dec,2022
Red Onion	1677.32	1093.58	261.99	157.63	156.20	144.14
Big Onion	27637.65	25501.24	2327.31	2250.90	84.21	88.27

Source: Department of Customs

#### 2.3 Potato

#### **Crop Situation and Progress**

The targeted extent of potato for *maha* season was 3,202 ha and about 956 ha have been cultivated by the end of this month achieving 30% of the target. The cultivated progress is lower for the potato when compared with the total cultivated extent as at Maha 21/22 season. According to the cultivated extent up to end of this month, the expected production of potato is 14,400 mt for the *maha* season.

In the Nuwara Eliya district, the targeted extent was 1,526 ha and about 208 ha of potato have been cultivated by the end of this month (14% progress). Compared to the same period of last maha season, the cultivated extent is at low during this maha season in the district.

The targeted extent for this maha season was 1,533 ha in the Badulla district and 731 ha have been cultivated by the end of January achieving 48% of the targeted extent. The cultivated extent during this season is at a low level compared to the same period of last maha season in the Badulla district.

# **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

A quantity of 17,961 mt of potato had been imported in January which was 2,779 mt higher than that was imported during the previous month. Compared to the quantity imported in January, 2022 (15,834 mt), the imports were slightly high during this month. Average CIF price was Rs.67.32 /kg in January (Table 2.3.1).

Table 2.3.1: Quantity, value and CIF prices of Imported Potatoes –August to January 2023

N/L (1)	Quantity	Value	CIF price	Retail Price	Gross Margin
Month	(mt.)	(Rs.mn)	(Rs/kg)	(Rs/kg)	(Rs/kg)
January-2023	17,961	1209.22	67.32	181.78	114.46
December-2022	15,183	1199.30	78.99	232.61	153.61
November-2022	12,035	883.04	73.37	239.85	166.48
October-2022	12,788	965.08	75.47	233.55	158.08
September-2022	11,101	831.97	74.94	300.32	225.37
August-2022	13,414	1205.26	89.85	224.06	134.21

Source: Department of Customs; Data Management Division/HARTI

With regard to local potato, the Walimada potato stocks were not available in the Colombo wholesale and retail market due to the end of the harvesting period. Stocks of Nuwara Eliya potato were available in the wholesale and retail markets and the price ranged between Rs.300-440.00/kg and Rs. 350.00-520.00/kg. Wholesale and retail prices of imported potato have decreased by 34% and 22% respectively due to ample stocks available in the market. During the month of January, the wholesale price of imported potato ranged between Rs.95.00-230.00/kg. Compared to the same period of last year, the current retail prices of Nuwara Eliya increased by 46% while the retail price of imported potato decreased by 9% (Table 2.3.2).

Table: 2.3.2: Producer, Wholesale and Retail Prices of Potato – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		C	hange Co	mpared to	0
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	2022	Jan	2022
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%
<b>Producer Prices (PP)</b>								
Welimada	200.00-300.00	255.80	364.25	215.64	-108.45	-29.77	40.16	18.62
Nuwara Eliya	210.00-320.00	272.00	389.50	234.40	-117.50	-30.17	37.60	16.04
Imported – CIF	-	1	1	=.	ı	-	-	-
Wholesale Prices (WP)								
Welimada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nuwara Eliya	300.00-440.00	366.00	427.50	244.33	-61.50	-14.39	121.67	49.80
Imported	95.00-230.00	124.06	188.13	159.16	-64.07	-34.05	-35.10	-22.05
Retail Prices (RP)								
Welimada	-	ı	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nuwara Eliya	350.00-520.00	443.97	467.45	303.42	-23.48	-5.02	140.54	46.32
Imported	120.00-360.00	181.78	232.61	199.33	-50.82	-21.85	-17.54	-8.80
Gross Margin (RP-PP)								
Welimada		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nuwara Eliya		171.97	77.95	69.02	94.02	120.62	102.94	149.14
Imported (RP-CIF)		ı	1	-	ı	ı	-	-
Gross Margin (RP -WI	?)							
Welimada		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nuwara Eliya		77.97	39.95	59.09	38.02	95.17	18.88	31.94
Imported		57.72	44.48	40.17	13.24	29.77	17.56	43.71

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

## 2.4 Green gram and Cowpea

## **Crop Situation and Progress**

Green gram cultivation has been achieved around 29% of its targeted extent in Maha 2022/2023 season. The cultivated progress is lower for all the OFC's when compared with the total cultivated extent as at Maha 2021/22 season, except for black gram, soy bean and ground nut. Kurunegala recorded the highest cultivation extent of green gram as 857ha which is followed by Puttalum (533 ha) and Moneragala(509 ha). Considering the crop damages, the expected production from the island-wide green gram cultivation is 4,186 mt which is around 72% of the production compared to the previous year.

The cultivation of cowpea achieves 50% of the targeted cultivation extent. The expected production is around 3,906mt. Ampara, Monaragala and Kurunegala district are the major producing districts for cowpea in 2022/23 Maha season.

# Prices and Supply/ Demand Situation

The wholesale price of green gram ranged between Rs. 1,080/kg to 1,350 /kg with an average of Rs. 1,231/kg in January 2023. The prices have increased by 14% compared to the previous month. Similarly, compared to the same period of last year, the wholesale price has increased by 142%. In the meantime, the retail price of green gram ranged between Rs. 1200/kg and 1600/kg with an average of Rs.1,344/kg. Compared to the previous month, the retail price has changed significantly with the price increase of Rs. 68.00/kg. Further, compared to the same period of last year, the retail price has increased by 117% (Table 2.4.1).

Average wholesale prices of white and red cowpea were recorded as Rs.1,226/kg and Rs.1233/kg, respectively in January 2023. The wholesale price of white cowpea ranged between Rs.950/kg and Rs. 1,350/kg and the wholesale price of red cowpea ranged between Rs.950/kg and Rs.1,400/kg.

Compared to the previous month, the wholesale price of white cowpea has increased by 1% while the price of red cowpea has decreased by 1%. Compared to the same period of last year, the wholesale price of white cowpea and red cowpea has significantly increased by 92% and 152% respectively.

Average retail prices of white and red cowpea were recorded as Rs. 1,404/kg and Rs.1413/kg respectively. The retail prices of both white and red cowpeas ranged between Rs. 1,200/kg and Rs.1,600/kg. Compared to the previous month, white cowpea and red cowpea prices have increased by 10% and 5% respectively. Compared to the same period of last year, retail prices of white cowpea and red cowpea have increased by 103% and 141% respectively (Table 2.4.1).

Table 2.4.1: Wholesale and Retail Prices of Green gram and Cowpea – January 2023

	Price Range	Av	erage Pri	ce		inge ared to	Change Compared to		
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2022		Jan 2022		
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg %		Rs/kg	%	
Wholesale Prices									
Green gram	1080.00-1350.00	1231.36	1083.78	508.11	147.58	13.62	723.25	142.34	
Cowpea (White)	950.00-1350.00	1225.68	1204.38	640.22	21.31	1.77	585.46	91.45	
Cowpea (Red)	950.00-1400.00	1233.13	1248.75	488.93	-15.63	-1.25	744.19	152.21	
Retail Price									
Green gram	1200.00-1600.00	1343.50	1275.08	618.57	68.42	5.37	724.93	117.20	
Cowpea (White)	1200.00-1600.00	1404.31	1273.50	692.89	130.81	10.27	711.42	102.67	
Cowpea (Red)	1200.00-1600.00	1412.52	1327.64	584.18	84.88	6.39	828.33	141.79	

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

# 2.5 Red dhal

# **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

The wholesale price of red dhal ranged between Rs.340/kg and Rs.360/kg with an average of Rs.353/kg, and the retail price ranged between Rs.360/kg and Rs.400.00/kg with an average of Rs.381/kg. Compared to the same period of last year, wholesale prices have increased by 34% while retail price has also increased by 35%.

Table 2.5.1: Wholesale and retail prices of Red Dhal – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		Change Compared to				
Red Dhal	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2022		Jan 2022		
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%	
Wholesale Price	340.00-360.00	353.36	353.77	261.94	-0.41	-0.12	91.42	34.90	
Retail Price	360.00-400.00	381.35	375.65	280.92	5.70	1.52	100.43	35.75	

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

# 3. Vegetables

#### **Crop Situation**

Cultivation progress of up-country and low-country vegetables are recorded as 62% (12,724ha) and 69% (19,435ha) respectively. Pumpkin, brinjal, long bean and winged bean reported above 70% progress from their targets. Cultivated area of all vegetables were lower than that of Maha 21/22 season, except for beans, cabbage, knol-khol, leeks, tomato, radish and winged bean (*Crop Forecast, Vol.04, Maha 2022/2023, Socio Economics & Planning Center/Department of Agriculture*).

Table 3.1 : Cultivation Progress of Vegetables for Maha 2022/23 Season

Crops	Targeted Extent (ha)	Cultivation Progre January 2023	ess at the end of	Expected Production
		Cultivated Extent (ha)	% of the Target	(mt)
<b>Up-Country Vegetables</b>				•
Bean	4,340	2975	69	30,048
Beet	1,703	775	45	8,518
Cabbage	2,608	1583	61	38,739
Capsicum	2,501	1485	59	12,374
Carrot	1,995	1318	66	26,839
Knol-khol	498	339	68	3,347
Leeks	1,333	742	56	10,630
Tomato	3,421	2354	69	29,507
Radish	2,020	1153	57	22,600
Total	20,420	12,724	62	182,602
Low – country Vegetables				
Pumpkin	3,774	3101	82	42,595
Snake gourd	1,825	1123	62	14,227
Cucumber	1,723	1022	59	14,161
Bitter gourd	2,293	1295	56	15,457
Okra	4,241	2868	68	31,777
Brinjal	5,356	3915	73	50,024
Ash plantain	632	311	49	4,593
Luffa	1,903	1127	59	13,049
Long Bean	5,082	3706	73	33,108
Winged bean	809	643	80	6,583
Kekiri	484	325	67	4,101
Total	28,122	19,435	69	229,676
<b>Grand Total</b>	48,542	32,159	66	412,278

Source: Crop Forecast, Maha 2022/23, volume 04, Socio-economic & Planning Centre/DOA

## **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

Prices of most of the up-country vegetable varieties have decreased due to increased market supply. The wholesale prices of up-country vegetables have decreased by 1%-49% except beans.

The highest price decrease was reported for cabbage (49%). The highest price of Rs.443.00/kg was recorded for beans while the lowest price of Rs.72.00/kg was observed for radish. With regard to the low-country vegetables, the wholesale prices have increased by 3%-105% except bitter gourd, snake gourd and long bean. The highest price of Rs. 689.00/kg was recorded for capsicum, while the lowest price of Rs. 103,000/kg was for cucumber. However, the price of cucumbers increased by 105% compared to the previous month. Further, prices of green chilli was increased by 58%. Compared to the same period of last year, wholesale prices of most of the vegetable varieties have increased with the highest price increase of 176% being reported for ash plantain.

Table 3.2: Wholesale prices of Vegetables – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		C	hange Co	mpared to	)
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	022	Jan 2	022
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%
Beans (green)	250.00-650.00	443.00	374.00	311.04	69.00	18.45	131.96	42.42
Carrot	100.00-250.00	158.00	271.50	379.84	-113.50	-41.80	-221.84	-58.40
Leeks	170.00-320.00	224.58	333.00	202.96	-108.42	-32.56	21.63	10.66
Beetroot	130.00-450.00	318.02	342.24	366.23	-24.22	-7.08	-48.21	-13.16
Knolkhol	180.00-260.00	227.80	229.50	209.04	-1.70	-0.74	18.76	8.97
Radish	40.00-120.00	72.40	97.00	82.82	-24.60	-25.36	-10.42	-12.58
Cabbage	40.00-140.00	72.80	143.25	222.89	-70.45	-49.18	-150.09	-67.34
Tomato	100.00-230.00	156.20	164.00	145.64	-7.80	-4.76	10.56	7.25
Ladies Fingers	120.00-210.00	173.40	124.00	158.71	49.40	39.84	14.69	9.26
Brinjal	130.00-400.00	239.60	196.25	237.82	43.35	22.09	1.78	0.75
Capsicum	600.00-800.00	689.40	668.75	561.67	20.65	3.09	127.73	22.74
Pumpkin	70.00-150.00	119.40	96.25	113.97	23.15	24.05	5.43	4.77
Cucumber	60.00-150.00	102.80	50.25	84.60	52.55	104.58	18.20	21.51
Bittergourd	250.00-340.00	287.20	317.00	252.71	-29.80	-9.40	34.49	13.65
Snakegourd	130.00-250.00	194.20	227.25	215.40	-33.05	-14.54	-21.20	-9.84
Drumstick	-	-	ı	1	-	-	-	1
Luffa	180.00-300.00	230.20	205.50	200.50	24.70	12.02	29.70	14.81
Long Beans	120.00-300.00	205.80	242.25	192.27	-36.45	-15.05	13.53	7.04
Ash Plantain	180.00-250.00	219.40	203.75	79.38	15.65	7.68	140.02	176.38
Green Chillies	250.00-350.00	298.60	189.50	536.47	109.10	57.57	-237.87	-44.34
Lime	80.00-130.00	99.00	138.50	120.13	-39.50	-28.52	-21.13	-17.59

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

In line with the fluctuations of wholesale prices, retail prices of most of the up-country varieties have decreased and prices of most of the low-country varieties have increased. Retail prices of up-country vegetables had decreased by 3%-32% except beans. The highest price of Rs.917.00/kg was reported for capsicum while the lowest price of Rs.194.00/kg was observed for radish. In addition, price of green chilli has increased by 28% and price of lime has decreased by 21%.

Table 3.3: Retail prices of Vegetables – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		C	hange Co	mpared to	1
Items	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	022	Jan	2022
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%
Beans (green)	320.00-800.00	549.17	537.45	414.39	11.73	2.18	134.78	32.53
Carrot	160.00-480.00	302.64	398.66	460.29	-96.03	-24.09	-157.65	-34.25
Leeks	240.00-600.00	384.59	449.42	317.45	-64.84	-14.43	67.14	21.15
Beetroot	240.00-640.00	465.61	483.28	510.38	-17.68	-3.66	-44.78	-8.77
Knolkhol	240.00-480.00	377.50	410.37	351.50	-32.87	-8.01	26.00	7.40
Radish	100.00-280.00	193.54	222.70	179.44	-29.16	-13.09	14.09	7.85
Cabbage	100.00-320.00	197.77	294.57	335.19	-96.80	-32.86	-137.42	-41.00
Tomato	150.00-400.00	252.87	276.79	248.59	-23.93	-8.64	4.28	1.72
Ladies Fingers	180.00-360.00	281.33	243.12	262.10	38.21	15.72	19.23	7.34
Brinjal	200.00-600.00	391.40	338.15	335.17	53.25	15.75	56.24	16.78
Capsicum	700.00-1200.00	917.44	895.50	774.32	21.94	2.45	143.12	18.48
Pumpkin	140.00-280.00	226.13	197.37	187.12	28.76	14.57	39.02	20.85
Cucumber	100.00-280.00	202.63	157.66	156.49	44.96	28.52	46.14	29.48
Bittergourd	320.00-600.00	456.04	482.59	368.42	-26.55	-5.50	87.62	23.78
Snakegourd	240.00-480.00	369.10	388.63	315.79	-19.52	-5.02	53.32	16.88
Drumstick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luffa	280.00-480.00	404.03	358.12	317.57	45.91	12.82	86.46	27.22
Long Beans	200.00-500.00	355.54	378.62	295.61	-23.08	-6.10	59.93	20.27
Ash Plantain	240.00-400.00	317.77	298.61	147.05	19.17	6.42	170.72	116.09
Green Chilli	300.00-700.00	535.06	418.51	817.68	116.55	27.85	-282.62	-34.56
Lime	150.00-400.00	277.27	351.90	315.13	-74.63	-21.21	-37.86	-12.01

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

#### 4. Fruits

#### **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

In January, the wholesale prices of most of the fruit varieties have increased. Considering the prices of banana varieties, the prices of all the varieties have increased with the highest price increase of 27% reported for *ambul* banana, followed by *anamalu* (9%) and *ambun* (13%). During the month, the wholesale prices ranged between Rs.300.00-420.00/kg (*kolikuttu*), Rs.150.00-240.00/kg (*ambul*), Rs.100.00-150.00/kg (*seeni*), Rs.22.00-28.00/fruit (*ambun*) and Rs.17.00-24.00/fruit (*anamlu*).

Considering the mango varieties, prices have increased by 24% for *vilad* and 15% for *Karthakolomban* mango due to low stock position. Considering the other types of fruit varieties, the price of wood apple has increased significantly by 70% due to low stock position. Further, the prices of passion fruit and avocado have increased by 33% and 15% respectively.

Prices of all sizes of pineapple have decreased by 22% due to arrival of stocks from Gampaha district. Monthly average wholesale prices were Rs.466.00/fruit (large), Rs.394.00/fruit (medium) and Rs.320.00/fruit (small) sizes of fruits respectively. In addition, the prices of orange and slime apple have decreased by 51% and 39%.

Compared to the same period of last year, the current wholesale prices of all fruit varieties have increased with the highest price increase of 144% reported for *kolikuttu* banana.

Table 4.1: Wholesale Prices of Fruits – January 2023

	Price Range		Average			Change C	ompared to	)
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec	2022	Jan 2	2022
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%
Plantain								
Ambul (Kg)	150.00-240.00	188.93	149.17	83.17	39.76	26.66	105.76	127.17
Kolikuttu (Kg)	300.00-420.00	362.64	352.90	148.33	9.74	2.76	214.30	144.47
Seeni (Kg)	100.00-150.00	128.36	123.33	71.83	5.03	4.07	56.53	78.69
Anamalu (Fruit)	17.00-24.00	20.02	18.44	12.63	1.59	8.61	7.39	58.50
Ambun (Fruit)	22.00-28.00	24.87	22.02	15.40	2.85	12.92	9.47	61.47
Pineapple								
Large (Fruit)	400.00-600.00	466.11	599.70	348.80	-133.59	-22.28	117.31	33.63
Medium (Fruit)	340.00-520.00	393.91	508.03	248.75	-114.12	-22.46	145.16	58.36
Small (Fruit)	280.00-420.00	320.43	409.58	181.15	-89.15	-21.77	139.28	76.89
Mango								
Betti (Fruit)	10.00-24.00	18.99	11.54	19.40	-	-	-	-
Karthakolomban(fruit)	60.00-200.00	102.89	89.65	89.40	13.24	14.76	13.48	15.08
Vilad (Fruit)	50.00-70.00	61.92	49.92	39.50	12.00	24.04	22.42	56.77
Kohu (Fruit)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papaw (Kg)	100.00-280.00	178.30	205.10	171.50	-26.80	-13.07	6.80	3.97
Passionfruit (Fruit)	25.00-70.00	46.83	35.23	21.78	11.59	32.91	25.05	114.98
Woodapple (Fruit)	34.00-44.00	39.37	23.14	22.91	16.23	70.14	16.46	71.83
Orange (Fruit)	18.00-60.00	35.97	74.02	45.83	-38.04	-51.40	-9.86	-21.51
Avocado (Fruit)	90.00-240.00	164.41	142.52	110.72	21.90	15.36	53.69	48.50
Slime Apple (Fruit)	16.00-36.00	23.34	38.39	32.35	-15.05	-39.20	-9.01	-27.86
Grapes Imported (Kg)	1500.00-2200.00	1762.05	1480.83	974.67	281.22	18.99	787.39	80.79

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

According to the price behaviour of the wholesale market, the retail prices of most of the fruit varieties have increased in January. Accordingly, the prices of all banana varieties have increased with the highest price increase of 27% noted for *ambul* banana, followed by *kolokuttu*, *seeni*, *ambun* and *anamalu* in the range of 5-13%. During the month, the prices ranged between Rs.380.00-590.00/kg for *kolikuttu* and Rs.180.00-320.00/kg for *ambul* banana in Colombo and suburb markets. Further, the prices of *vilad* and *karthakolomban* mangoes have increased by 13% and 9% respectively due to low stocks position. Meanwhile, the prices of all the sizes of pineapple have decreased in the range of 7%-13% due to decreased wholesale prices and the prices ranged between Rs.300.00-700.00/fruit in Colombo suburbs markets.

Considering the other types of fruits, the retail prices of orange (32%), slime apple (18%) and papaw (15%) have decreased while the prices of wood apple (52%), grapes (12%) and passion fruit (6%) have increased according to the price behavior in the wholesale market. Compared to the same period of last year, the current retail prices of all the fruit varieties have increased with the highest price increase of 116% reported for *kolikuttu* banana (Table 4.2).

Table 4.2: Retail Prices of Fruits – Jnauary 2023

	Price Range		Average		(	Change C	ompared to	)
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	022	Jan 2	2022
	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)	%	(Rs)	%
Plantain								
Ambul (Kg)	180.00-320.00	258.73	204.47	125.05	54.26	26.54	133.69	106.91
Kolikuttu (Kg)	380.00-590.00	474.68	442.83	219.96	31.85	7.19	254.72	115.80
Seeni (Kg)	150.00-260.00	212.30	187.24	131.06	25.06	13.38	81.25	61.99
Anamalu (Fruit)	20.00-35.00	28.09	26.74	19.60	1.35	5.06	8.49	43.30
Ambun (Fruit)	25.00-44.00	34.85	32.79	24.01	2.06	6.27	10.84	45.15
Pineapple								
Large (Fruit)	500.00-700.00	582.92	627.17	394.90	-44.25	-7.05	188.02	47.61
Medium (Fruit)	400.00-620.00	503.22	544.32	301.56	-41.09	-7.55	201.67	66.88
Small (Fruit)	300.00-520.00	403.03	462.27	239.33	-59.24	-12.82	163.69	68.40
Mango								
Betti (Fruit)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karthakolomban(fruit)	100.00-250.00	162.42	148.46	114.42	13.96	9.40	48.00	41.95
Vilad (Fruit)	70.00-100.00	84.00	74.33	46.00	9.67	13.01	38.00	82.61
Kohu (Fruit)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papaw (Kg)	180.00-400.00	315.62	373.37	243.44	-57.75	-15.47	72.18	29.65
Passionfruit (Fruit)	30.00-100.00	60.81	57.21	29.97	3.60	6.30	30.84	102.92
Woodapple (Fruit)	40.00-125.00	82.11	53.823	58.27	28.29	52.56	23.84	40.92
Orange (Fruit)	40.00-160.00	90.88	133.18	78.13	-42.30	-31.76	12.76	16.33
Avocado (Fruit)	100.00-400.00	173.92	178.42	172.71	-4.49	-2.52	1.21	0.70
Slime Apple (Fruit)	30.00-120.00	74.32	90.835	65.98	-16.52	-18.19	8.34	12.63
Grapes Imported (Kg)	1700.00-3500.00	2326.15	2082.7	1288.64	243.42	11.69	1037.51	80.51

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

Table 4.3: Producer Prices of selected Fruits – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		Change Compared to				
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 Jan 2023 J		Jan 2022	Dec	e 2022	Jan	n 2022	
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%	
Ambul	44.00-129.00	102.37	87.83	44.28	14.54	16.55	58.09	131.19	
Kolikuttu	188.00-316.00	265.00	221.00	123.54	44.00	19.91	141.46	114.51	
Papaw	84.00-138.00	117.13	144.17	104.00	-27.04	-18.75	13.13	12.63	

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

# **Exports/Imports of Fruits**

According to Sri Lanka Customs, Sri Lanka had exported 730 mt of fresh fruits in January, 2023 to the value of Rs.203 mn. Of the exported quantity, 91% were papaw, 5% were fresh pineapple and rest were fresh mangoes, guava, avocados and mangosteen. Compared to January 2022 (1,143 mt), the exported quantity had decreased during this year (Table 4.3).

With reference to imports, Sri Lanka had imported 300 mt of fresh fruits during the month and the value was Rs.132 mn. Grapes was the mostly imported fruit type with the quantity of 163 mt, followed by apple (137 mt). Compared to the month of January, 2022 (1,178 mt), the imported quantity had significantly decreased during this year (Table 4.4).

Table 4.4: Quantity, Value and FOB Prices of Exported Fruits – November 2022 to January 2023

	Ja	anuary - 202	23	December - 2022 November			vember- 20	)22	
Type of Fruit	Qty	Value	FOB	Qty	Value	FOB	Qty	Value	FOB
	(mt)	(Rs.mn)	(Rs/kg)	(mt)	(Rs.mn)	(Rs/kg)	(mt)	(Rs.mn)	(Rs/kg)
Fresh Papaw	662.17	144.62	218.40	1057.25	201.56	190.64	1148.12	231.33	201.49
Fresh									
Mango,Guava,	21.17	29.56	1395.95	67.81	63.54	937.05	47.43	48.12	1014.55
Mangosteen									
Fresh Avocado	8.66	9.18	1061.06	1.37	2.08	1514.78	2.14	2.62	1222.56
Pineapple, fresh	38.50	19.35	502.61	48.59	29.03	597.43	38.25	15.82	413.69

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

Table 4.5: Quantity, Value and CIF prices of Imported Fruits – November 2022 to January 2023

Type of	J	anuary - 202	23	D	ecember - 20	)22	ľ	November- 2	022
Fruit	Qty (mt)	Value (Rs.mn)	CIF (Rs/kg)	Qty (mt)	Value (Rs.mn)	CIF (Rs/kg)	Qty (mt)	Value (Rs.mn)	CIF (Rs/kg)
Apple	136.54	52.87	387.24	244.54	89.59	366.36	477.79	176.99	370.44
Grapes	163.02	79.11	485.27	214.92	116.47	541.90	121.47	64.06	527.39
Oranges	0.56	0.29	522.23	29.07	9.64	331.73	49.92	15.97	319.97

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

# 5. Fish, Dried Fish, Eggs and Meat

#### **Fish**

# **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

The year-on-year food inflation rate has slightly increased to 60.1% in January 2023, leading to an increase in the prices of all fish varieties, except for shrimp (small), at the wholesale level compared to the previous month. The price hikes have been mostly attributed to the low supply caused by adverse weather conditions. As previously noted, the ongoing increase in the cost of living, combined with the loss of income, has compelled consumers to cut back on the consumption of high-value foods, such as fish and meat. Meanwhile, the shift in demand from high-value fish varieties to low-value ones, such as hurulla, has led to a significant price increase for these varieties compared to the previous year. Additionally, the deep-sea fish catch has been on a downward trend since the fuel price hike. The high costs associated with deep-sea fishing have resulted in fewer fishing trips, reduced fishing efforts, and lower supply.

Among all fresh fish varieties, the largest price increase was observed for hurulla as 25%, followed by thora as 14%. Conversely, prices for most of the remaining fish varieties, with the exception of shrimp (small) had increased within the range of 1% to 5%. Compared to the same period of the previous year, wholesale prices for most fresh fish varieties had increased substantially, ranging from 26% to 90%, with the most notable increase seen in the price of salaya as 90%.

As a result of the wholesale price changes, the retail prices for all fish varieties have increased in comparison to the previous month. The most significant price increase was reported for hurulla and salaya as 12% and 10% respectively. Furthermore, the prices of balaya kelawalla, thora and paraw had risen in the range of 2% - 6%. However, prices of mora and thalapath had dropped by

11% and 1% respectively. When compared to the same period of the previous year, retail prices for all fresh fish varieties have increased substantially, with the most significant increase noted for salaya at 90%.

Table 5.1: Wholesale and Retail Prices of Fish – January 2023

	Price Range		Average			Change (	Compared t	0
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	2022	Jan 2	2022
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%
Wholesale Price	es							
Salaya	250.00-600.00	402.80	398.52	211.56	4.28	1.07	191.24	90.40
Hurulla	650.00-950.00	820.60	658.00	436.85	162.60	24.71	383.75	87.85
Balaya	580.00-1000.00	734.00	722.50	526.92	11.50	1.59	207.08	39.30
Kelawalla	750.00-1600.00	1167.40	1132.25	868.26	35.15	3.10	299.14	34.45
Thora	1500.00-3100.00	2350.00	2060.00	1444.84	290.00	14.08	905.16	62.65
Paraw	850.00-1600.00	1198.18	1146.00	763.18	52.18	4.55	434.99	57.00
Mora	850.00-1000.00	948.84	901.73	755.00	47.11	5.22	193.84	25.67
Shrimp (small)	1300.00-1750.00	1467.40	1474.81	1084.04	-7.41	-0.50	383.36	35.36
Thalapath	1300.00-2200.00	1711.00	1659.72	1246.42	51.28	3.09	464.58	37.27
Retail Prices								
Salaya	450.00-800.00	591.41	539.00	310.90	52.40	9.72	280.50	90.22
Hurulla	800.00-1200.00	988.33	881.46	589.37	106.87	12.12	398.96	67.69
Balaya	800.00-1200.00	1344.52	1296.46	1026.58	48.06	3.71	317.95	30.97
Kelawalla	1260.00-3000.00	2114.26	2077.64	1464.79	36.61	1.76	649.47	44.34
Thora	2200.00-4000.00	3200.87	3015.03	1926.92	185.84	6.16	1273.95	66.11
Paraw	1300.00-2800.00	2123.42	2022.18	1463.34	101.24	5.01	660.08	45.11
Mora	1000.00-2000.00	1418.35	1596.18	-	-177.82	-11.14	=	-
Shrimp (small)	1500.00-2300.00	1825.81	1785.94	1245.03	39.86	2.23	580.77	46.65
Thalapath	1900.00-3200.00	2637.39	2651.44	1867.66	-14.04	-0.53	769.74	41.21

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

#### **Dried Fish**

#### **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

In January 2023, prices of most dried fish varieties also experienced an increase following the rise in prices of the majority of fresh fish varieties. Further, the average prices of imported dried fish varieties remained high due to the depreciation of the Sri Lankan rupee against the US dollar. Meanwhile, the average prices of local dried fish varieties remained high due to the low supply of fresh fish and the high cost of production.

The highest price hike at the wholesale level was recorded for sprats as 11% due to high fresh fish prices. Next, the prices of balaya and mora had increased by 9% and 6% respectively. Further, prices of sprats had increased slightly, by 7%. Following the wholesale price movements, prices of all dried fish varieties had slightly increased, in the range of 1% -5%, except for anguluwa (imported). Compared to the same period of last year, wholesale prices of all dried fish varieties had increased, with the highest price increase noted for salaya as 88%.

During the same period, the retail prices of most dried fish varieties slightly decreased, which could be attributed to the continued price drops observed in the previous month. Prices of kattawa,

mora, anguluwa and maduwa had dropped in the range of 1% - 4%. Meanwhile, prices of few dried fish varieties namely salaya, sprats and balaya showed a slight price increase of less than 10%. Compared to the same period of last year, retail prices of all dried fish varieties had increased significantly, with the highest price increase noted for maduwa as 107%.

Table 5.2: Wholesale and Retail prices of Dried fish – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		Change Compared to						
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	2022	Jan 2	2022			
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%			
Dried fish - Wholesal	e Price										
Sprats	1180.00-1450.00	1308.40	1173.59	966.47	134.81	11.49	341.93	35.38			
Sprats (imported)	840.00-1050.00	934.77	933.54	671.86	1.23	0.13	262.91	39.13			
Kattawa	-	-	-	1254.71	-	-	-	-			
Kattawa (imported)	1600.00-1800.00	1702.96	1685.45	1117.32	17.50	1.04	585.63	52.41			
Thora	-	-	-	1	'n	1	-	-			
Thora (imported)	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-			
Mora	1550.00-1850.00	1715.22	1621.00	1389.03	94.22	5.81	326.19	23.48			
Mora (imported)	-	-	-	1205.44	1	1	-	-			
Balaya	780.00-950.00	875.13	802.25	672.54	72.88	9.08	202.59	30.12			
Balaya (imported)	=	-	-	-	1	ı	-	-			
Anguluwa	-	-	-	1337.17	-	-	-	-			
Anguluwa (imported)	1600.00-1850.00	1670.11	1733.96	1155.12	-63.85	-3.68	514.99	44.58			
Maduwa	1100.00-1350.00	1203.80	1163.25	856.64	40.55	3.49	347.16	40.53			
Maduwa (imported)	-	-	-	682.50	-	-	-	-			
Salaya	600.00-880.00	777.20	742.57	413.17	34.63	4.66	364.03	88.11			
Salaya (imported)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dried fish – Retail Pri											
Sprats(imported)	1000.00-1800.00	1328.54	1337.30	806.75	-8.76	-0.66	521.78	64.68			
Sprats	1300.00-2400.00	1816.68	1762.18	1284.93	54.51	3.09	531.76	41.38			
Kattawa	2200.00-2800.00	2486.64	2530.65	1608.32	-44.01	-1.74	878.32	54.61			
Thora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Mora	2000.00-2800.00	2406.43	2428.09	1632.38	-21.67	-0.89	774.05	47.42			
Balaya	1200.00-1800.00	1465.46	1417.36	1084.33	48.10	3.39	381.12	35.15			
Anguluwa	2100.00-2800.00	2437.22	2527.79	1515.19	-90.57	-3.58	922.04	60.85			
Maduwa	1500.00-2600.00	2128.33	2155.36	1028.57	-27.02	-1.25	1099.76	106.92			
Salaya	1000.00-1600.00	1240.61	1131.02	636.44	109.59	9.69	604.16	94.93			

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

#### **Eggs**

# **Prices and Supply/Demand Situation**

Increasing cost of production and the demand substitution effect had led to a price hike in eggs in the last quarter of 2022. To curtail the increasing egg prices, a gazette notification followed by a verbal agreement was made between egg producers and the Consumer Affairs Authority to sell both types of eggs at maximum retail price of Rs.50.00. Following the agreement, egg prices seemed to stabilize around at Rs. 50.00 at wholesale level in October and November.

As anticipated, slim wholesale margins have caused supply chain instability and shortages during the festival season, particularly in mid-December. As compared to the price hike observed in the previous month, egg prices slightly decreased in January by 2% for both brown and white eggs. Consequently, the retail prices of brown eggs had dropped by 2%, while the prices of white eggs had further increased by 1%. However, the retail prices had not reached the maximum agreed price of Rs. 50.00, yet, following the price hike in December.

Recorded average retail prices were (per egg values) Rs. 55.00 for brown eggs and Rs. 53.00 per white eggs. Compared to the same period of last year, both wholesale and retail prices of an egg had increased by more than 120%.

Table 5.3: Wholesale and Retail Prices of Eggs – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		Change Compared to					
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec	2022	Jan 2022			
	Rs	Rs	Rs Rs		Rs %		Rs	%		
Wholesale Price										
Eggs – Brown (each)	45.00-60.00	54.06	55.00	23.28	-0.94	-1.70	30.79	132.28		
White (each)	43.00-62.00	52.40	53.59	22.00	-1.19	-2.23	30.40	138.18		
Retail Price										
Eggs- Brown (each)	46.00-65.00	54.67	54.39	24.25	0.28	0.51	30.42	125.43		
White (each)	43.00-64.00	52.90	54.16	23.17	-1.26 -2.3		29.72	128.29		

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

#### Meat

Compared to December, prices of most of the meat varieties had slightly dropped at the retail market. The highest price drop was noted for chicken (curry) as 4% followed by chicken (broiler) and pork by 2%. Prices of remaining meat varieties dropped by 1% during the considered period. Compared to last year, prices of all meat varieties had increased with the highest was reported for chicken (curry) and pork as 101%.

Table 5.4: Retail prices of Meat – January 2023

	Price Range		Average		Change Compared to					
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	022	Jan 2022			
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%		
Meat										
Beef (without bones)	2000.00-2200.00	2,062.00	2,074.17	1349.95	-12.17	-0.59	712.05	52.75		
Chicken (Broiler)	1150.00-1300.00	1,235.95	1,263.26	804.51	-27.31	-2.16	431.44	53.63		
Chicken (curry)	1250.00-1700.00	1,492.54	1,558.93	742.56	-66.39	-4.26	749.98	101.00		
Mutton	2700.00-3200.00	2,947.56	2,967.22	2043.61	-19.67	-0.66	903.94	44.23		
Pork	1450.00-2000.00	1,691.73	1,728.75	843.07	-37.02	-2.14	848.67	100.66		

Source: Data Management Division/HARTI

## 6. Wheat grain, Wheat flour and Sugar

# Wheat grain and Wheat flour

Total quantity of wheat grain imported in January was around 48mt worth 9.41mn. Compared to the previous month, the quantity imported in this month has decreased by 99.8%. All amount wheat grain was imported from Australia at a CIF price of Rs.196.0/kg. Compared to the previous month, average CIF price has increased by Rs.37.97/kg.

Total Quantity of wheat flour imported this month was 17,124mt worth 3,300mn. Compared to the previous month, this month's quantity has decreased by around 10,233mt. The highest quantity of wheat flour was imported from Turkey at a CIF price of Rs.192.54/kg and that was 93% of the total quantity of wheat flour imported in January. The balance was imported from UAE (2.66%), India(2.66%), Ukraine(0.7%) and small quantities from Singapore and China.

Average CIF price of wheat flour imported this month was Rs.192.71/kg and compared to the previous month it has decreased by Rs.4.43/kg.

Meanwhile, the local retail price of wheat flour ranged from Rs.238.61-254.35/kg and the average price was Rs.249.52/kg. Compared to last month, the average retail price of wheat flour has decreased by 5% and compared to the same period of last year the price has increased by 64%.

Table 6.1: Open market Retail Prices of Wheat Flour and Sugar -January 2023

	Price Range		Average		Change (	Compare	d to		
Item	Jan 2023	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Jan 2022	Dec 2	022	Jan 2022		
	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	Rs/kg	%	Rs/kg	%	
Wheat Flour	238.61-254.35	249.52	263.58	151.98	-14.07	-5.34	97.54	64.18	
Sugar	227.89-230.48	229.46	234.10	147.45	-4.64	-1.98	82.01	55.62	

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table 6.2: Quantity, value and CIF prices of wheat flour & grain- August 2022 to January 2023

M 41-	Quantity	Value	CIF price	Retail Price	Gross Margin
Month	(mt.)	(Rs.mn)	(Rs/kg)	(Rs/kg)	(Rs/kg)
Wheat Flour					
January-2023	17,123.90	3299.92	192.71	249.52	56.81
December-2022	29,356.97	5787.48	197.14	263.58	66.44
November-2022	62,365.07	12183.59	195.36	280.84	85.48
October-2022	35,870.81	6972.66	194.38	374.18	179.80
September-2022	9,442.75	1462.50	154.88	431.79	276.91
August-2022	16,508.94	2,421.32	146.67	304.11	157.44
Wheat Grain					
January-2023	48.00	9.41	196.06	249.52	53.46
December-2022	30,514.41	4,824.02	158.09	263.58	105.49
November-2022	99,236.54	15,482.21	156.01	280.84	124.83
October-2022	36,999.93	6,923.99	187.14	374.18	187.04
September-2022	20,993.62	3,073.22	146.39	431.79	285.40
August-2022	53,384.73	8,325.34	155.95	304.11	148.16

Source: Department of Customs; Data Management Division/HARTI

Note: Retail price of wheat grains means the retail price of wheat flour.

#### Sugar

Total quantity of sugar imported this month was 9,190mt worth 2,037mn and it has decreased by around 909mt when compared to the previous month. The largest quantity of sugar was mainly imported from India and that was 93% of the total quantity. Rest of quantity has imported from Thailand (5.6%) and South Korea(1.3%) and smalerl quantities from China and UAE. The average CIF price was Rs.221.60/kg and compared to the previous month it has increased by Rs.8.60/kg. The highest CIF price was paid for sugar imported from UAE while the lowest was paid for sugar imported from India (Rs.219.59/kg).

Referring to the local retail price of sugar for the month, price ranged from Rs.227.89-230.48/kg and the average retail price was Rs.229.46/kg. Compared to the last month average retail price has decreased by 2% and compared to the same period of last year price has increased by 56%.

Table 6.3: Quantity, value and CIF prices of sugar- August 2022 to January 2023

Month	Quantity	Value	CIF price	Retail Price	Gross Margin
Month	(Mt.)	(Rs.mn)	(Rs./kg)	(Rs./kg)	(Rs./kg)
January-2023	9,190.42	2036.64	221.60	229.46	7.86
December-2022	10,099.85	2151.23	213.00	234.10	21.10
November-2022	8,157.59	1725.73	211.55	247.28	35.73
October-2022	11,369.84	2541.37	223.52	274.64	51.12
September-2022	28,072.12	5908.40	210.47	287.58	77.11
August-2022	36,120.67	7,501.31	207.67	314.99	107.32

Source: Department of Customs; Data Management Division/HARTI

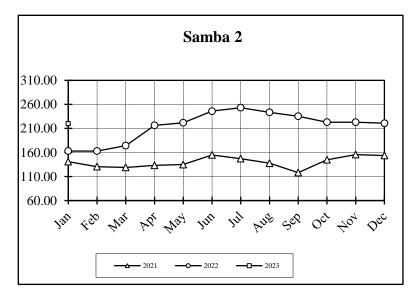
Table 7: Import of selected food items – January 2023

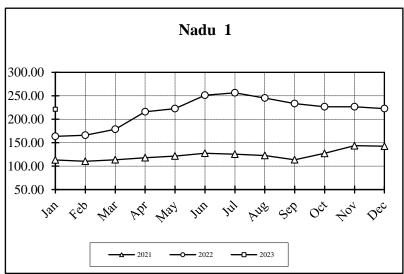
	Quant	ity (mt)	% Change	Value (	(Rs. mn)	% Change	CIF (	Rs/kg)	% Change
Item	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Compared to last month	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Compared to last month	Jan 2023	Dec 2022	Compared to last month
Rice	8806.9	23017.1	(62)	767.0	3017.8	(75)	87.1	131.1	(34)
Red Onion	1677.3	1093.6	53	262.0	157.6	66	156.2	144.1	8
Big Onion	27637.7	25501.2	8	2327.3	2250.9	3	84.2	88.3	(5)
Potato	17961.4	15182.7	18	1209.2	1199.3	1	67.3	79.0	(15)
Maysoor Dhal	8770.2	7177.0	22	2209.1	1828.4	21	251.9	254.8	(1)
Garlic	3615.0	2951.6	22	900.3	731.8	23	249.1	247.9	0
Wheat flour	17123.9	29357.0	(42)	3299.9	5787.5	(43)	192.7	197.1	(2)
Wheat grain	48.0	30514.4	(100)	9.4	4824.0	(100)	196.1	158.1	24
Sugar & sugar confectionery	9190.4	10099.9	(9)	2036.6	2151.2	(5)	221.6	213.0	4
Maize (Other)	18045.8	60291.5	(70)	1830.9	7927.6	(77)	101.5	131.5	(23)

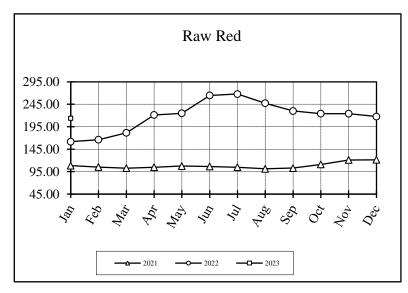
Source: Automated data Processing Division, Department of Customs, HARTI

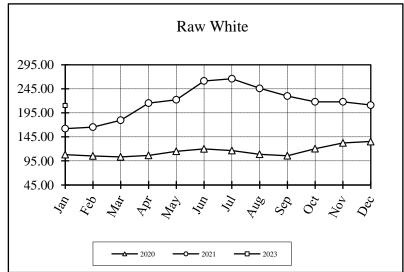
Appendix 01:Retail Price of Rice in Colombo & Suburbs (Rs/kg)

Month		Samba 2			Nadu 1			Raw Red		Raw White				
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2023		
Jan	141.10	163.05	219.81	113.10	163.43	220.92	108.31	161.74	213.83	108.03	162.13	210.47		
Feb	130.44	162.91		110.43	165.94		105.14	166.21		105.33	165.39			
Mar	128.86	174.23		113.55	178.69		102.71	181.30		103.35	179.60			
Apr	133.36	216.46		118.02	216.03		104.80	221.05		106.46	215.19			
May	135.00	221.87		121.48	222.47		107.41	224.78		115.04	222.45			
Jun	155.00	246.00		127.50	251.20		106.45	264.53		120.00	261.37			
Jul	147.27	253.30		125.36	256.35		104.83	267.75		116.53	266.15			
Aug	137.66	243.37		122.81	245.23		101.28	247.19		108.81	246.15			
Sep	118.18	235.46		113.72	233.33		102.87	230.02		105.80	229.95			
Oct	144.76	223.04		127.27	226.45		110.86	224.05		120.38	218.10			
Nov	155.53	223.04		143.51	226.45		121.01	224.05		132.33	218.10			
Dec	153.68	220.88		142.58	222.77		121.40	217.65		135.35	211.26			



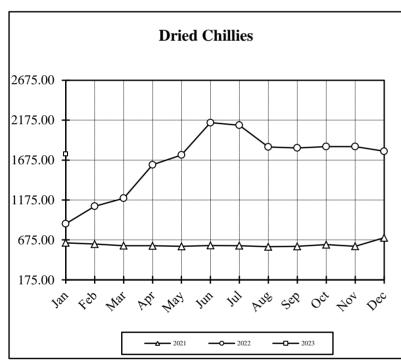


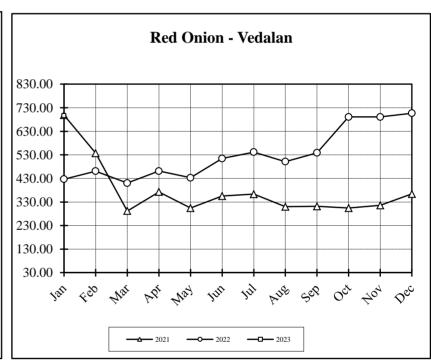


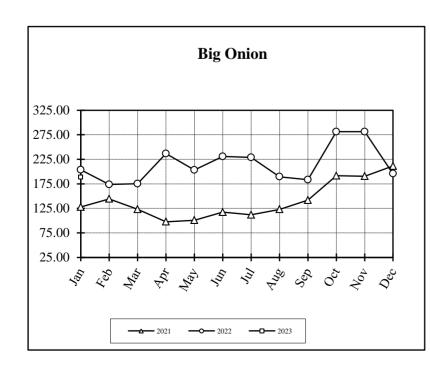


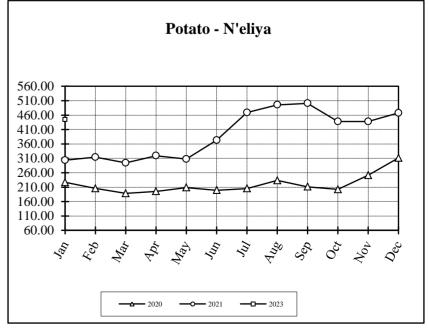
Appendix 02: Retail Pricees of Chillies, Onions & Potato in Colombo & Suburbs (Rs/kg)

Month	D	ried Chillie	S		Red Onion			Big Onion		Po	tato - N'Eliy	ya
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2023
Jan	638.57	876.68	1752.35	698.55	426.78	696.10	127.78	203.69	188.50	227.08	303.42	443.97
Feb	623.15	1096.90		<b>537</b> .28	461.00		144.28	173.63		205.92	314.05	
Mar	602.72	1197.17		291.66	410.30		123.19	175.30		188.53	294.04	
Apr	601.31	1615.64		372.89	461.12		97.65	236.52		195.46	319.03	
May	594.37	1739.46		304.18	433.13		100.75	203.29		208.71	307.54	
Jun	605.00	2143.50		<b>355</b> .40	514.80		117.42	230.89		199.41	373.16	
Jul	602.48	2110.93		363.39	541.94		111.94	228.96		205.29	468.93	
Aug	589.40	1838.64		309.97	501.24		122.89	189.33		233.39	495.71	
Sep	593.55	1827.19		311.79	<b>53</b> 8. <b>53</b>		141.61	183.42		211.28	500.91	
Oct	615.62	1843.52		304.48	690.99		191.39	281.28		202.40	437.60	
Nov	594.81	1843.52		315.79	690.99		190.57	281.28		251.49	437.60	
Dec	700.81	1785.38		364.32	706.59		211.24	195.56		311.55	467.45	









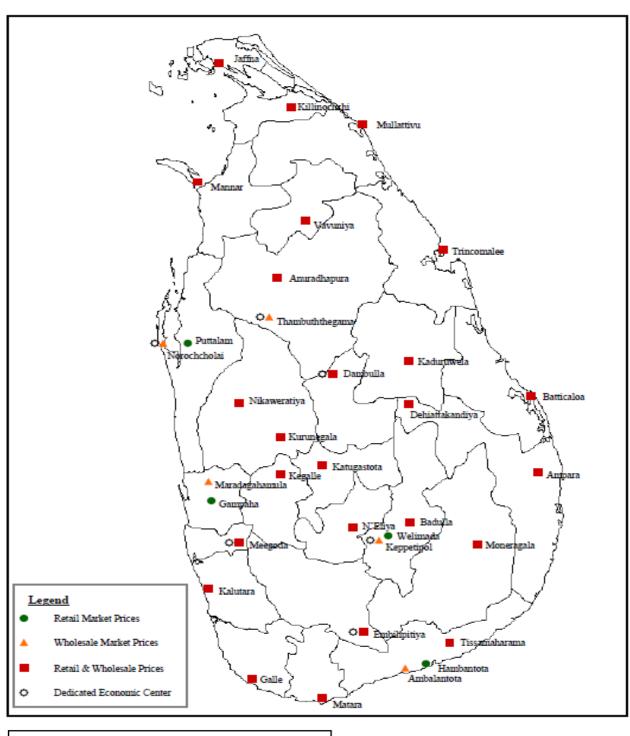
# **Appendix 03: Farmgate\Producer Prices of Food Commodities** in Selected Producing Areas (Rs/Kg) Jan-23

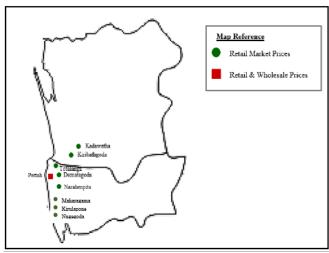
Commodity	1 <sup>St</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>	Commodity	1 <sup>St</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>	Commodity	1 <sup>St</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>
	Week	Week		Week	Week	0 0 111111 0 1110 1	Week		Week	Week	Week		Week		_		Week
Paddy						Potato						Leeks					
Short grain						N'Eliya	310.00	286.00	278.00	272.00	214.00	Welimada	229.00	173.00	217.00	178.00	109.00
A'pura	102.00	93.20	92.00	92.40	94.00	Badulla						N'Eliya	236.00	161.00	219.00	186.00	129.00
P'naruwa	106.25	103.50	98.58	102.42	103.33	Welimada	295.00	255.00	268.00	256.00	205.00						
Kalawewa	102.60	94.00	92.40	92.60	94.80	<u>Pulses</u>						<b>Beetroot</b>					
Kurunegala	101.00	100.00	93.75	94.50	99.33	Green Gram						Hanguranketha	272.00	286.00	306.00	262.00	138.00
Dehiattakandiya	102.00	97.67	97.67	98.00	98.17	Galgamuwa						N'Eliya	190.00	272.00	295.00	195.00	129.00
Ampara		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	Kalawewa	830.00	850.00	800.00	875.00	875.00	Dambulla	423.33	365.00	307.50	183.75	102.00
Long grain (White)						Embilipitiya	955.00	955.00	990.00	990.00	990.00	Kurunegala					
A'pura	102.00	93.20	91.20	91.60	92.40	Kurunegala						Welimada	276.00	251.00	276.00	180.00	110.00
P'naruwa	106.53	103.33	102.33	99.50	100.50	A'pura	920.00	870.00	870.00	920.00	920.00	Knokhol					
Kalawewa	101.80	92.00	90.00	91.00	93.20	Cowpea						Hanguranketha	166.00	202.00	182.00	174.60	160.00
Kurunegala	99.00	98.00	91.00	94.50	99.33	A'pura						N'Eliya	192.00	205.00	225.00	170.00	104.00
Dehiattakandiya	101.33	95.00	94.67	96.67	96.67	Galgamuwa						Welimada	193.00	213.00	225.00	164.00	90.00
Embilipitiya						Nikaweratiya	900.00	825.00	725.00	725.00	775.00	<b>Radish</b>					
Ampara		90.00	90.50	88.75	89.33	Kalawewa			850.00	762.50	725.00	Hanguranketha	25.60	23.00	23.60	19.60	14.20
Matara						Embilipitiya	1010.00	1010.00	975.00	975.00	975.00	N'Eliya	27.00	24.00	31.00	28.00	18.60
Hambantota						Kurunegala						Welimada	22.00	19.60	19.00	14.40	13.00
Long grain (Red)						Maize						<u>Cabbage</u>					
Matara	115.50	107.00	101.75	98.75	97.50	A'Pura	174.00	158.00	144.00	128.00	128.00	Hanguranketha	32.00	41.60	31.00	26.00	28.00
Hambantota	115.75	106.67	103.25	96.75	94.25	Kalawewa	173.33	147.50	128.75	126.25	123.33	N'Eliya	81.00	54.00	63.00	34.00	18.80
Ampara		100.00	98.00	88.75	89.00	<u>Gingelly</u>						Welimada	51.00	24.00	39.00	23.00	12.20
Embilipitiya	113.80	113.80	102.20	100.60	94.20	A'Pura	512.00	508.00	508.00		570.00	Hambantota					
Keeri Samba						Kalawewa						Badulla	59.00	45.00	48.00	37.00	30.00
A'pura	102.00	96.20	95.60	94.80	105.00	Black Gram						<b>Tomato</b>					
Polonnaruwa	106.17	105.42	105.42	106.42	107.50	Kalawewa	807.50		491.67	516.67	575.00	Hanguranketha	112.00	46.00	52.00	89.00	90.00
Kalawewa	102.50	97.00	95.75	94.50	102.40	A'Pura	820.00	770.00	640.00	520.00	520.00	Welimada	58.00	68.00	130.00	79.00	112.00
Kurunegala						Vegetables (Up Country)						Hambantota					
Dehiattakandiya	102.67	99.00	100.00	100.67	105.67	Beans						Dambulla	64.60	84.00	144.00	100.00	157.50
						Dambulla	546.00	270.00	312.00	262.00	314.00	Low Country					
Red Onion						Welimada	550.00	322.00	278.00	302.00	314.00	<b>Ladies Fingers</b>					
Big Onion						Badulla	488.00	400.00	412.00	336.00	344.00	A'pura	94.00	108.00	114.00	128.00	148.00
Dambulla						<u>Carrot</u>						Dambulla	117.00	122.00	134.00	156.00	158.50
Kalawewa						Hanguranketha	169.00	137.00	98.00	89.00	77.00	Hambantota	118.33	118.33	118.33	123.33	126.67
A'Pura						N'Eliya	166.00	108.00	129.00	119.00	69.00	Embilipitiya	122.00	117.00	179.00	173.00	206.00
Kurunegala						Welimada	147.00	72.00	78.00	80.00	50.00	Matara	126.25	116.25	130.00	125.00	125.00

# Appendix 03: contd.....

Commodity	1 <sup>St</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>	Commodity	1 <sup>St</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>	Commodity	1 <sup>St</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>	5 <sup>th</sup>
·	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	·	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week	-	Week	Week	Week	Week	Week
<b>Brinjals</b>						<u>Pumpkin</u>						Lime					
A'pura	308.00	348.00	316.00	168.00	88.00	Dambulla	121.00	104.00	104.00	64.00	54.60	Hambantota					
Dambulla	354.00	392.00	362.00	157.00	104.00	Hambantota	71.67	114.00	114.00	116.00	108.00	Embilipitiya	120.00	128.00	138.00	104.00	116.00
Hambantota						Embilipitiya	121.00	117.00	148.00	98.00	98.00	Moneragala	54.00	54.00	54.00	52.00	54.00
Embilipitiya	246.00	228.00	256.00	141.00	113.00	Matara	61.67	63.75	76.25	60.00	55.00	Fruits (Rs/Kg)					
Matara		217.50	227.50	151.25	126.25	A'pura	94.00	94.00	84.00	84.00	78.00	<b>Banana</b>					
Welimada	273.00	288.00	325.00	131.00	129.00	Moneragala						<u>Ambul</u>					
						<u>Cucumber</u>						Moneragala	44.00	44.00	74.00	88.00	88.00
<b>Capsicum</b>						A'pura	74.00	54.00	64.00	64.00	64.00	Embilipitiya	109.00	119.00	128.00	129.00	116.00
Welimada	560.00	510.00	570.00	568.00	560.00	Dambulla	100.00	72.40	92.20	91.20	91.20	Hambantota	112.50	120.00	120.00	120.00	124.00
<b>Bitter Gourd</b>						Hambantota	33.00	50.00	80.00	100.00	102.00	Kolikuttu					
A'pura	328.00	308.00	276.00	258.00	248.00	Matara	36.25	62.50	78.75	83.75		Moneragala	188.00	188.00	270.00	282.00	288.00
Dambulla	262.00	280.00	300.00	242.00	203.00	Long beans						Embilipitiya	316.00	294.00	284.00	284.00	256.00
Hambantota						Dambulla	260.00	204.50	191.00	117.00	91.40	Hambantota					
Embilipitiya	358.00	358.00	362.00	372.00	372.00	Hambantota	150.00	90.00	90.00	98.33	98.33	<u>Papaw</u>					
						Embilipitiya	85.00	88.33	100.00	122.00	108.00	Moneragala	108.00	84.00	104.00	108.00	108.00
Snake Gourd						Matara	180.00	136.25	133.75	102.50	90.00	Embilipitiya	128.00	132.00	132.00	138.00	130.00
Dambulla	197.00	129.00	176.00	111.00	97.40	A'Pura	262.00	248.00	168.00	148.00	98.00	Hambantota	112.50	112.50	120.00	120.00	120.00
Hambantota	176.00	176.00	176.00	176.00	176.00	Ash Plantain						<b>Pineapple</b>					
Embilipitiya	212.00	173.00	210.00	184.00	190.00	Hambantota	76.00	76.00	76.00	84.00	94.00	Divulapitiya					
Matara	212.50	220.00	200.00	192.50	115.00	Embilipitiya	115.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	160.00						
A'pura	188.00	176.00	148.00	108.00	108.00	Matara	136.25	157.50	142.50	143.75	145.00						
<u>Luffa</u>						Green Chillies											
Dambulla	198.00	200.00	280.00	234.00	250.00	Dambulla	264.00	214.00	316.00	220.00	212.00						
Hambantota	160.00	160.00	166.67	166.67	155.00	Hambantota											
Embilipitiya	258.00	258.00	262.00	258.00	258.00	Embilipitiya	396.00	396.00	388.00	388.00	304.00						
Matara	207.50	210.00	190.00	200.00	200.00	Puttalam	198.33	206.67	243.33	242.00	198.00						
A'pura	216.00	238.00	252.00	158.00	216.00	A'Pura	188.00	188.00	252.00	208.00	182.00						

# **Price Collecting Areas**









**Ministry of Agriculture** 

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